

Lesson 8

CHRIST DIED FOR MANKIND

阅读

Reading



刑事【xíngshì】 <legal> criminal; penal.

矛【máo】 lance; pike; spear.

盾【dùn】 shield.

矛盾【máodùn】 contradictory;
<philosophy> contradiction.

观众【guānzhòng】 spectator; viewer;
audience.

钉死【dīngsǐ】 crucify.

生词

New Vocabulary for The Gospel Bridge Lesson 8

残酷【cánkù】 cruel; brutal; ruthless.

残【cán】 incomplete; deficient; remnant; remaining; injure; damage; savage;
barbarous; ferocious.

残暴【cánbào】 cruel and ferocious; ruthless; brutal; savage.

残废【cánfèi】 maimed; crippled; disabled; a maimed person; cripple.

残骸【cánhái】 remains; wreckage.

残害【cánhài】 cruelly injure or kill.

残迹【cánjì】 a remaining trace, sign, etc.; vestiges.

残照【cánzhào】 the setting sun.

残疾【cánjì】 deformity.

摧残【cuīcán】 wreck; destroy; devastate.

残株【cánzhū】 stubble; stump.

- 酷【kù】 cruel; oppressive; very; extremely.
- 酷【kù】 cruel; oppressive; very; extremely.
- 酷毙【kùbì】 extremely cool; the coolest.
- 酷热【kùrè】 extremely hot (weather).
- 酷暑【kùshǔ】 the intense heat of summer.
- 严酷【yánkù】 harsh; bitter; grim; cruel; ruthless.

残									
酷									

酷

酷【kù】 cruel; oppressive; very; extremely.

Under the influence of **alcohol**, (酉 yǒu the tenth of the twelve Earthly Branches.) (酒jiǔ alcohol) a friend is apt to **tell** (告gào) tell things to a friend he would not dream of mentioning when sober. How **cruel** these revelations can be when sober.

Chinese have adapted it also to mean “**Cool**” great, way to go etc.

- 祭物【jìwù】 offerings (I.E. animals on an altar)
- 祭【jì】 hold a memorial ceremony for; offer a sacrifice to; wield.
- 物【wù】 thing; matter; the outside world as distinct from oneself; other people; content; substance.
- 及物动词【jìwùdòngcí】 transitive verb.

祭									
物									

反而【fǎn'ér】 <conj.> on the contrary; instead.

反【fǎn】 turn over; in an opposite direction; in reverse; inside out; on the contrary; instead; return; counter; revolt; rebel; oppose; combat; counterrevolutionaries; reactionaries.

反差【fǎnchā】 <photog.> contrast.

反常【fǎncháng】 unusual; abnormal; perverse; strange.

反唇相稽【fǎnchúnxiāngjī】 answer back sarcastically.

反潮流【fǎncháoliú】 go against the tide.

而【ér】 <conj.> .

而后【érhòu】 after that; then.

而今【érjīn】 now; at the present time.

而已【éryǐ】 <auxiliary> that is all; nothing more.

反									
而									

Supplementary Vocabulary

摩西律法【móxīlǜfǎ】 law of Moses

律法【lǜfǎ】 law

代替【dàitì】 replace; substitute for; take the place of.

代【dài】 take the place of; be in place of; acting; historical period; <geology> era; generation.

语言点

Language Points

之【zhī】 is the marker of noun modification in literary Chinese and it is used for this purpose in certain literary expressions in modern Chinese, 之【zhī】 is not interchangeable with 的【de】.

三分之一【sān fēn zhī yī】 one-third 1/3

百分之十 【bǎi fēn zhī shí】 10%

Time Phrases and sequence

之后 【zhīhòu】 later; after; afterwards.

三年之后 sān nián zhī hòu

之前 【zhīqián】 before; prior to; ago.

以前 【yǐqián】 before; formerly; previously.

之内 【zhīnèi】 inside.

句型练习

Sentence Practice

练习

Exercises

Connect the Chinese Characters with the meaning:

律法	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	on the contrary; instead
祭物	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	cruel; brutal; ruthless
反而	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	law
代	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	offerings
残酷	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	take the place of

Write the following Characters:

1.) **unusual; abnormal**

2.) **cruel; brutal**

3.) **offerings**

4.) **on the contrary**

5.) **deformity**

Write the Character for the following pinyin:

1.) **jīwù**

2.) **cánkù**

3.) **fǎn'ér**

4.) **lǚfǎ**

5.) **dàitì**

Write the pinyin for the following characters:

1.) _____

律	法	
---	---	--

- 2.) _____
- 3.) _____
- 4.) _____

反	而	
残	酷	
残	废	

问题 / Wèntí / Make Up Four Questions About The Lesson (ask in writing on this page ???)

- 1.)
- 2.)
- 3.)
- 4.)

Fill in the tone marking for the pinyin in the squares above the word

1.)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	6.)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	jìwù		fǎn'ér
2.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	7.)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
			cánkù
3.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	8.)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
4.)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	9.)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
			lǚfǎ
5.)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	10.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	fǎncháoliú		

Reading & Writing Chinese (Simplified Character Edition Third Edition; Willian McNaughton Tuttle Publishing ISBN 0-8048-3509-8

***Cheng & Tsui Chinese Character Dictionary, Wang Huidi Editor-in-Chief . ISBN 0-88727-314-9. This book has stroke order.**